

**A**

**1L Latin CHEAT SHEET**

**1<sup>st</sup> Declension:**

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	-a	-ae
Genitive	-ae	-ārum
Dative	-ae	-īs
Accusative	-am	-ās
Ablative	-ā	-īs
Vocative	-a	-ae

**2<sup>nd</sup> Declension:**

**B**

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	-us/er/ um (N)	-ī/-a (N)
Genitive	-ī	-ōrum
Dative	-ō	-īs
Accusative	-um	-ōs/ -a (N)
Ablative	-ō	-īs
Vocative	-e/er	-ī/-a (N)

**3<sup>rd</sup> Declension:**

**C**

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	Word	-ēs/-a(N)
Genitive	-is	-um
Dative	-ī	-ibus
Accusative	-em/Word(N)	-ēs/-a(N)
Ablative	-e	-ibus
Vocative	Word	-ēs/-a(N)

**Present Tense Endings (1/2):** NONE/am, is, are

**D**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-ō	-mus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-s	-tis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-t	-nt

**Imperfect Tense Endings (1/2) WAS/WERE**

**E**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-bam	-bāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-bās	-bātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-bat	-bant

**Future Tense Endings (1/2):** WILL

**F**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-bō	-bimus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-bis	-bitis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-bit	-bunt

**Personal Pronouns:**

**G**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	I	We
2 <sup>nd</sup>	You	You all
3 <sup>rd</sup>	HSI	They

**Functions of the Cases:** H

Case	Function	Translation
Nom.	Subject	The, a
Gen.	Possession	Of
Dat.	Indirect Object	To-For
Acc.	Direct Object	The, a
Abl.	Object of a Preposition	By-with-from
Voc.	Direct Address	NONE

**Present Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>)**

NONE/am, is, are

**I**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-ō	-imus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-is	-itis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-it	-unt

**Imperfect Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>)**

WAS/WERE

**J**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-ēbam	-ēbāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-ēbās	-ēbātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-ēbat	-ēbant

**Future Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>)**

WILL

**K**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-am	-ēmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-ēs	-ētis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-et	-ent

**The Nine Muses “TUM PEC CET”** L

1.) Thalia—Comedy & Idyllic Poetry

2.) Urania—Astronomy

3.) Melpomone—Tragedy

4.) Polyhymnia—Sacred Music

5.) Erato—Love Poetry

6.) Clio—History

7.) Calliope—Epic Poetry & Eloquence

8.) Euterpe—Lyric Poetry

9.) Terpsichore—Dance

**M**

**Present Forms of Sum, Esse, Fui, Futurus**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	sum I am	sumus we are
2 <sup>nd</sup>	es you are	estis you all are
3 <sup>rd</sup>	est he, she, it is	sunt they are

**Imperfect Forms of Sum, Esse, Fui, Futurus**

**N**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	eram I was	erāmus we were
2 <sup>nd</sup>	erās you were	erātis you all were
3 <sup>rd</sup>	erat he, she, it was	erant they were

**Future Forms of Sum, Esse, Fui, Futurus**

**O**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	erō I will be	erimus we will be
2 <sup>nd</sup>	eris you will be	eritis you all will be
3 <sup>rd</sup>	erit he, she, it will be	erunt they will be

**P**

**Demonstrative Chart: Hic, Haec, Hoc**

Case	Masc Sg	Fem Sg	Neut Sg	Trans. Sg	Masc Pl	Fem Pl	Neut Pl	Trans. Pl
<b>Nom</b>	hic	haec	hoc	<b>This</b>	hī	hae	haec	<b>These</b>
<b>Gen</b>	huius	huius	huius	<b>of this</b>	hōrum	hārum	hōrum	<b>of these</b>
<b>Dat</b>	huic	huic	huic	<b>to-for this</b>	hīs	hīs	hīs	<b>to-for these</b>
<b>Acc</b>	hunc	hanc	hoc	<b>this</b>	hōs	hās	haec	<b>these</b>
<b>Abl</b>	hōc	hāc	hōc	<b>BWF this</b>	hīs	hīs	hīs	<b>BWF these</b>

**Q**

**Demonstrative Chart: Ille, Illa, Illud**

Case	Masc Sg	Fem Sg	Neut Sg	Trans. Sg	Masc Pl	Fem Pl	Neut Pl	Trans. Pl
<b>Nom</b>	ille	illa	illud	<b>That</b>	illī	illae	illa	<b>Those</b>
<b>Gen</b>	illius	illius	illius	<b>of that</b>	illōrum	illārum	illōrum	<b>of those</b>
<b>Dat</b>	illī	illī	illī	<b>to-for that</b>	illīs	illīs	illīs	<b>to-for those</b>
<b>Acc</b>	illum	illam	illud	<b>that</b>	illōs	illās	illa	<b>those</b>
<b>Abl</b>	illō	illā	illō	<b>BWF that</b>	illīs	illīs	illīs	<b>BWF those</b>

**R**

**Special -ius Adjective Endings:**

Case	Masc Sg	Fem Sg	Neut Sg	Masc Pl	Fem Pl	Neut Pl
<b>Nom</b>	-us	-a	-um	-ī	-ae	-a
<b>Gen</b>	<b>-ius</b>	<b>-ius</b>	<b>-ius</b>	-ōrum	-ārum	-ōrum
<b>Dat</b>	-ī	-ī	-ī	-īs	-īs	-īs
<b>Acc</b>	-um	-am	-um	-ōs	-ās	-a
<b>Abl</b>	-ō	-ā	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs

**Present Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>-io/4<sup>th</sup>)**

NONE/am, is, are

**S**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-iō	-īmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-īs	-ītis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-it	-iunt

**Imperfect Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>-io/4<sup>th</sup>)**

WAS/WERE

**T**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-iēbam	-iēbāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-iēbās	-iēbātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-iēbat	-iēbant

**Future Tense Endings (3<sup>rd</sup>-io/4<sup>th</sup>)**

WILL

**U**

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-iam	-iēmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-iēs	-iētis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-iet	-ient

**Perfect Tense (All Conj.)**

**V**

Magic Words: have, has, + Past Participle (-ed)

Ex. I have verbed, HSI has verbed

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-ī	-imus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-istī	-istis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-it	-erunt

**Pluperfect Tense (All Conj.)**

**W**

Magic Words: had + Past Participle (-ed)

Ex. I had verbed, HSI had verbed

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	-eram	-erāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-erās	-erātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-erat	-erant

**Future Perfect Tense (All Conj.)**

**X**

Magic Words: will have + Past Participle (-ed)

Ex. I will have verbed, HSI will have verbed

Person	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	--erō	-erimus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	-eris	-eritis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	-erit	-erint

**1<sup>st</sup> Person Singular Pronoun Chart:**

**Y**

Case	Singular	Translation
Nom	ego	I
Gen	meī	of me
Dat	mihi	to me
Acc	mē	me
Abl	mē	by-with-from me

**1<sup>st</sup> Person Plural Pronoun Chart:**

**Z**

Case	Plural	Translation
Nom	nōs	We
Gen	nostrum/ nostrī	of us,our
Dat	nōbīs	to us
Acc	nōs	us
Abl	nōbīs	by-with-from us

**2<sup>nd</sup> Person Singular Pronoun** **Alpha**

Case	Singular	Translation
Nom	tū	You
Gen	tuī	of you
Dat	tibi	to you
Acc	tē	you
Abl	tē	by-with-from you

**2<sup>nd</sup> Person Plural Pronoun:** **Bravo**

Case	Singular	Translation
Nom	vōs	You all
Gen	vestrum/ vestrī	of you all
Dat	vōbīs	to-for you all
Acc	vōs	you all
Abl	vōbīs	by-with-from you all

**3<sup>rd</sup> Person Pronoun Chart:**

**SINGULAR** **Charlie**

Case	Masculine	Masc Trans	Feminine	Fem Trans	Neuter	Neut Trans
Nominative	is	He	ea	She	id	It
Genitive	eius	his	eius	her	eius	its
Dative	eī	to-for him	eī	to-for her	eī	to-for it
Accusative	eum	him	eam	her	id	it
Ablative	eō	By-With-From him	eā	By-With-From her	eō	By-With-From it

**PLURAL** **Charlie**

Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Plural Trans
Nominative	eī	eae	ea	They
Genitive	eōrum	eārum	eōrum	their/of them
Dative	eīs	eīs	eīs	to-for them
Accusative	eōs	eās	ea	them
Ablative	eīs	eīs	eīs	by-with-from them